

Statistics 1051

Introduction to Business and Economics Statistics

Spring 2026

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Most likely, I will NOT be able to provide recorded videos. Therefore, it will be difficult to learn this course remotely. Please plan your new semester accordingly.

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Office hours: Tuesday 11:00am-12:00noon

Data arising from both experimental and observational studies and in a range of applications e.g. biomedical, pharmaceutical, social sciences, business, reliability etc. can be typically analyzed using probability and statistic tools. Introduction to Business and Economics is a course aiming to provide the basic methods for data analysis.

Course outline

- Basic data descriptions: barplot, piechart, sample mean, sample variance.
- Introduction to probability: set notation, basic set operations, definition of probability, calculating the probability.
- Discussion of discrete random variables and distributions: probability distribution of a discrete random variable, expected value of a discrete random variable, variance of a discrete random variable, various discrete distributions.
- Discussion of continuous random variables and distributions: probability density function, probability distribution function, expected value of a continuous random variable, variance of a continuous random variable, various continuous distributions.

Textbook

Statistics for Business and Economics. 14th Edition. Publisher: Pearson. ISBN-10: 0-13-685535-0. ISBN-13: 978-0-13-685535-4.

Prerequisites:

Basic math.

Learning Outcomes

1. Graphical methods for data descriptions: barplot, piechart, etc;
2. Practice event (or set) operations: union, intersection, complement;
3. Calculate probability: counting, conditional probability, independence, multiplicative law of probability, additive law of probability;
4. Compute expectation, variance, probability mass function, probability distribution function of discrete random variables;
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Class Attendance

Class discussions will extend the materials covered in the textbook. Therefore, it is important that you attend the class. You are responsible for any materials covered or any announcements made in class, even if you are not present.

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Grading: Your final letter grade will be based on weighted average: Homework 35%, Midterm Exam 30%, Final Exam 30%, and Attendance 5%. The standardized weighted average is a number between 0 and 100. The rank of your standardized weighted average will be used to determine your final letter grade.

Amount of Time on Direct and Independent Learning: It is expected that students spend 150 minutes in classroom on lecture plus 300 minutes of independent learning per week.

Homework: Late homework will not be accepted.

Computing

Statistical Packages: You will need to use a statistical package in order to perform most of the statistical analyses covered in this course. [R](#) is a freeware that we will use extensively in this course. Please google “download R” to download R 4.0.1 and install it to your computer. Please read the Appendix of the textbook for more information about downloading R.

University policies:

University policy on observance of religious holidays

In accordance with University policy, students should notify faculty during the first week of the semester of their intention to be absent from class on their day(s) of religious observance. For details and policy, see: students.gwu.edu/accommodations-religious-holidays.

Academic integrity code

Academic dishonesty is defined as cheating of any kind, including misrepresenting one's own work, taking credit for the work of others without crediting them and without appropriate authorization, and the fabrication of information. For details and complete code, see: studentconduct.gwu.edu/code-academic-integrity

Safety and security

In the case of an emergency, if at all possible, the class should shelter in place. If the building that the class is in is affected, follow the evacuation procedures for the building. After evacuation, seek shelter at a predetermined rendezvous location.

Support for students outside the classroom

Disability Support Services (DSS)

Any student who may need an accommodation based on the potential impact of a disability should contact the Disability Support Services office at 202-994-8250 in the

Rome Hall, Suite 102, to establish eligibility and to coordinate reasonable accommodations. For additional information see: disabilitysupport.gwu.edu/

Mental Health Services 202-994-5300

The University's Mental Health Services offers 24/7 assistance and referral to address students' personal, social, career, and study skills problems. Services for students include: crisis and emergency mental health consultations confidential assessment, counseling services (individual and small group), and referrals. For additional information see: counselingcenter.gwu.edu/

The Office of Advocacy and Support (OAS)

The Office of Advocacy and Support (OAS) is the university's sole dedicated **confidential** support resource for student survivors of sexual assault, domestic violence, and stalking. OAS provides trauma-informed and healing-centered emotional support, safety planning, academic and logistical support, and assistance with on and off-campus resource navigation and referrals. Connecting with OAS does not result in reporting to the institution. OAS can be reached at oas@gwu.edu or (202) 994-0443.

Please note:

1. Please go to blackboard to find various course components.
2. You need to meet minimum technology requirements for participation in the course.
3. Please visit the following website to get support (e.g., technical requirements and support, student services, obtaining a GWorld card, and state contact information) at online.gwu.edu/student-support

Copy-Right and Privacy:

Students are prohibited from recording/distributing any Class Activity without permission from the instructor, except as necessary as part of approved accommodations for students with disabilities. Any approved recordings may only be used for the student's own private use.